Regulatory aspects of camel milk development in Europe

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1) European Food standards

• The ‘General Food Law’
• Reg. (EC) No 852/2004 on the hygiene of foodstuffs
• Regulation (EC) No 853/2004 specific hygiene rules for food of animal origin
• Regulation (EC) No 2073/2005, microbiological criteria for foodstuffs
2) The Novel Food Regulation

And the EU Novel Food Catalogue

Camelus dromedarius

Common Names
Dromedar (DE), Wielbład jednogarbný (mleko) (PL), dromedar (SE), üksküürkaamel (ET)

Status
What does it mean?

Without prejudice to other requirements concerning the use and handling of (Camel) milk, Camel milk does not require authorisation under Regulation (EC) No 258/97 as it was on the market in the EU before 15 May 1997.
3) The EU new legal framework

The movement and handling after entry of consignments of camelids and derived products have been subject to a new European legal framework, that applies from 21 April 2021.

The Animal Health Law (Regulation EU 2016/429) and the Official Controls Regulation (Reg. UE 2017/625) have been consequently supplemented.
### At a glance:

<table>
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<th>Regulation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<td>Reg. (EU) 2019/625</td>
<td>Requirements for the <strong>entry into the Union</strong> of consignments of certain animals and goods intended for human consumption.</td>
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<td>Reg. (EU) 2020/688</td>
<td>On <strong>animal health requirements for movements</strong> within the Union of terrestrial animals.</td>
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<td>Reg. (EU) 2020/692</td>
<td>Rules for entry into the Union, movement, handling. <strong>Risk mitigating treatments</strong> of dairy products from <em>Camelus Dromedarius</em> <em>(Reg. No 605/2010 is repealed)</em></td>
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<td>Reg. (EU) 2020/2235</td>
<td><strong>Animal health certificates</strong> and <strong>official certificates</strong> model for the entry into the Union of dairy products and meat of camellid animals</td>
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| Reg. (EU) 2021/403 | **Animal health certificate** model for:  
- the movement between MS of camellid animals  
- consignment of semen, oocytes, embryos of animals of the families Camelidae |
| Reg. (EU) 2021/404 | Lists of **third countries**, territories or zones thereof from which the entry into the Union of animals, germinal products and products of animal origin is permitted |
| Reg. EU 2021/520 | Rules for the application of Regulation (EU) 2016/429 with regard to the **traceability** of certain kept terrestrial animals (including camels). |
• Art. 11, General Food Law (Reg. EC 178/2002):

Food and feed imported into the Community for placing on the market shall comply with the relevant requirements of food law or conditions recognised by the Community to be at least equivalent.
Products of animal origin from outside the UE.

Import requirements

Food business operators importing products of animal origin from third countries shall ensure that importation takes place only if:

- the third country is on a list of third countries from which imports of that product are permitted;
- the establishment is on a list establishments from which imports of that product are permitted,
- the product satisfies all the requirements
Thank you
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